# It's your right:

Legal information for youth in NS



# What's inside

	e we start	
The la	aw and your health	7
	Are you a mature minor?	7
	Privacy and your health information	8
	Mental health treatment	10
	Resources	11
Relati	ionships	14
H	Fake Friends	
	Bad Romance	
	Consenting to Sex	
	Resources	
Cybei	rhullying and online abuse	20
C) SC.	rbullying and online abuse	20
	At work or at school	22
	Intimate images and the law	
	Sexual exploitation	
	Resources	
Famil	y law	
	Decision-making responsibility and parenting time	
	Voice of the Child	
	Child support	
	Young parents	
	Adoption	
	Family violence	
	Resources	31
Child	Welfare Services and Child Protection	. 34
	What happens when someone reports abuse or neglect?	34
	What happens next?	35
	Your culture is important	35
	Information for young parents	36
	Resources	37
Your	rights at school	. 39
. Jui I	Education is a human right	
	Searches at school	
	30di 01100 de 30fil00i	10

	Discipline at school	40
	Suspension and expulsion	41
	Resources	42
Movin	ng out	
	Signing a lease	45
	Tenancy basics	46
	Your rights as a tenant	47
	Your responsibilities as a tenant	47
	Living with roommates or other people	
	Ending a lease	
	Supporting yourself	49
	Where to get help	49
	Resources	50
Your r	ights at work	
	Working as a minor	53
	Pay and breaks	
	Holidays	
	Maternity leave, leaves of absence & employment insurance	
	Problems at work	
	Resources	56
Huma	n Rights	58
	Limits on your rights	
	What to do if someone discriminates against you	
	What if the police discriminate against me?	
	What happens when you file a human rights complaint?	
	Other ways of solving human rights problems	
	Resources	62
	nal Law	
Crimii		
	Crime and youth	
	Getting stopped or questioned by police	
	Discrimination	
	Getting a ticket	
	Getting arrested	
	Being charged with a crime	
	Going to court	
	Restorative justice	
	Resources	69

## **Before we start**

Everyone has rights, but not everyone knows what they are.

It is important to know what rights the law gives you. It's also good to know what responsibilities you have, because that can keep you out of trouble.

This book aims to help Nova Scotians between the ages of 16 and 25 understand your rights and responsibilities under the law. Some of this information is also useful for youth in other Canadian provinces, but most of the laws affecting youth are slightly different in each province.

You should also know about local rules.

Towns, villages, and cities have their own rules, called by-laws. These don't give you rights, but they explain responsibilities, especially if you live on your own: noise by-laws, recycling and garbage by-laws, and by-laws about where you can ride your bike or skateboard, and these are just a sample. We don't talk about by-laws in this book. But your town or city website will have the information.

First Nations band councils can also make some of the rules for their communities. They can make rules about policing, schools, and child welfare services. You can find information about rules, events, and services in your community on your band council's website.

### **CONTACTS YOU SHOULD KNOW**

At the end of each chapter of the book, we give you some resources. However, some resources help everywhere.

### 911

Call 911 if you're in danger now. Don't text.
Call 911 to report online harassment and abuse. Don't text.

### 211

Call or text 211 for help finding services in your area.

- ns.211.ca
- 211 (text)
- 711 (Bell Relay Service)
- 1-855-466-4994 (toll-free)

### **Kids Help Phone**

- Call 1-800-668-6868
- Text 686868

### Legal Information Society of Nova Scotia (LISNS) services

www.legalinfo.org

### **LISNS Youth Text Line**

• Text: 1-902-510-5646

### **NS Human Rights Commission**

https://humanrights.novascotia.ca/contact-us

### **Nova Scotia Legal Aid**

Halifax Region (Youth Justice Office)

(902) 420-7800

Email: hfxyouth@nslegalaid.ca

In person: Suite 401, 5475 Spring Garden Road, Halifax

### **Outside Halifax Region**

Local Nova Scotia Legal Aid Offices

### Nova Scotia Mi'kmaq Crisis and Referral Line

▶ 1-855-379-2099 (toll-free)

### Centre d'Information Juridique

Services gratuits offert aux résidents de la Nouvelle-Écosse sur rendez-vous seulement. de 8 h à 15 h, du lundi au vendredi

902-433-2085 / 1-844-250-8471: Veuillez laisser un message.